

31 B/13

# Department of the Interior

## OFFICE OF GEOGRAPHER

Ottawa, SEP 29 1905

DEAR SIR,

I wish to obtain information respecting the derivation of the place-names of Canada—of the names of the villages, towns, cities and of the natural features, such as rivers, lakes, capes, bays, mountains, etc.—and shall be much obliged if you will give me any information that you may possess or can procure, respecting the below-mentioned name and also respecting the names of any other features in the vicinity of your residence concerning which you have knowledge.

In many localities, the older generation is passing, or has passed away, and unless steps are taken to collect this information, it will, in many instances, be too late. In most communities there are persons who take an interest in things of this nature or that have been connected with the early settlement of the locality. If there are any such in your neighbourhood, will you kindly submit this to them.

Below I have indicated the lines along which I desire information and also the commoner derivatives of place-names in Canada :—

(1.) Whether named after a village, town, or city, or natural feature in any other province or country ; if so, the name of province or country in which the original locality is situated.

(2.) Whether named after a person ; if so, the person's name, occupation, spelling of name as rendered by the person and any details of interest respecting him (or her) such as (a) Whether alive or, if dead, approximate year of death ; (b) Whether at any time a resident of the locality and, if so, whether still living there.

(3.) Whether named after a natural feature ; if so, any details respecting the origin of the name as applied to the feature and the geographical position of the latter.

(4.) Whether the town, village or city ever had any other name or names ; if so, at what dates, approximately, and the origin of these obsolete names.

Any information bearing on the above will be deemed a courtesy.

Yours truly,

JAMES WHITE,  
*Geographer.*

Kindly write your reply on the attached sheet.

To ensure free transmission of your reply I enclose herewith an addressed envelope which will come free of postage.

*Syndman  
Greenville Co Ont*

The following are all the facts I can ascertain about this place.

1. It is named after a man (Hyndman) who drew the mail and kept the office. He died about four or five years ago. (He had a farm here and owned a grist mill in this locality, water power ~~for~~ being furnished by La Petite Nationale River or as it's called here (Nation River).

In front of this is a narrow strip of uncleared ~~the~~ land, the remains of Hell Gate Swamp, the name under which all this place was at one <sup>time</sup> known. When the settle<sup>ment</sup> got a post office the name was change to Hyndman but Swamp still kept old name.

I can't give origin of name Hell Gate but swamp at one time was rather gloomy formidable place for some parts being rather low and wet and having a very liberal supply of lynx and other wild animals all of which have disappeared with the encroachment of man.